

Preparation of compact titanium (II) oxide (c-TiO₂) thin films using the spray pyrolysis technique

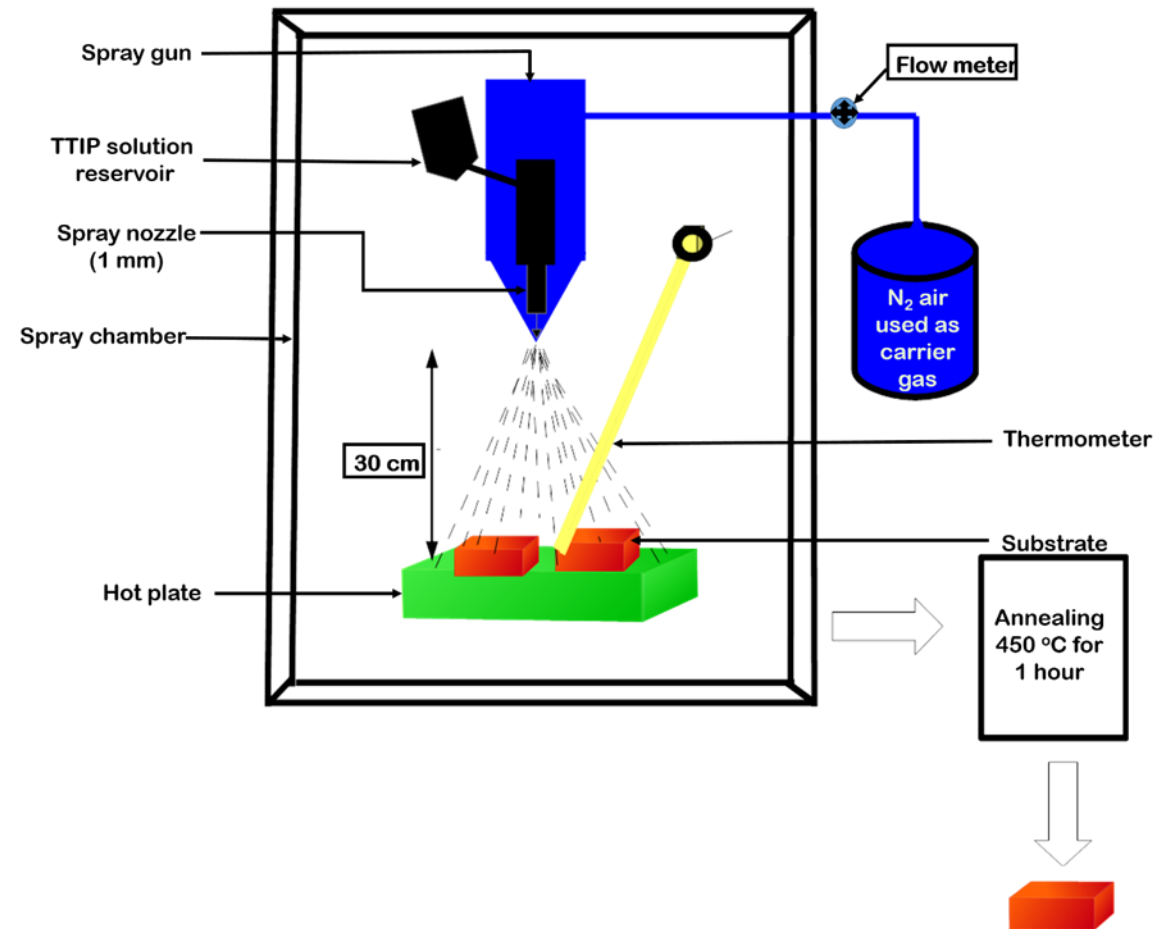


Figure 3.1: Schematic of spray pyrolysis.

Preparation of caesium lead tri-iodide (CsPbI_3) using the SPVD

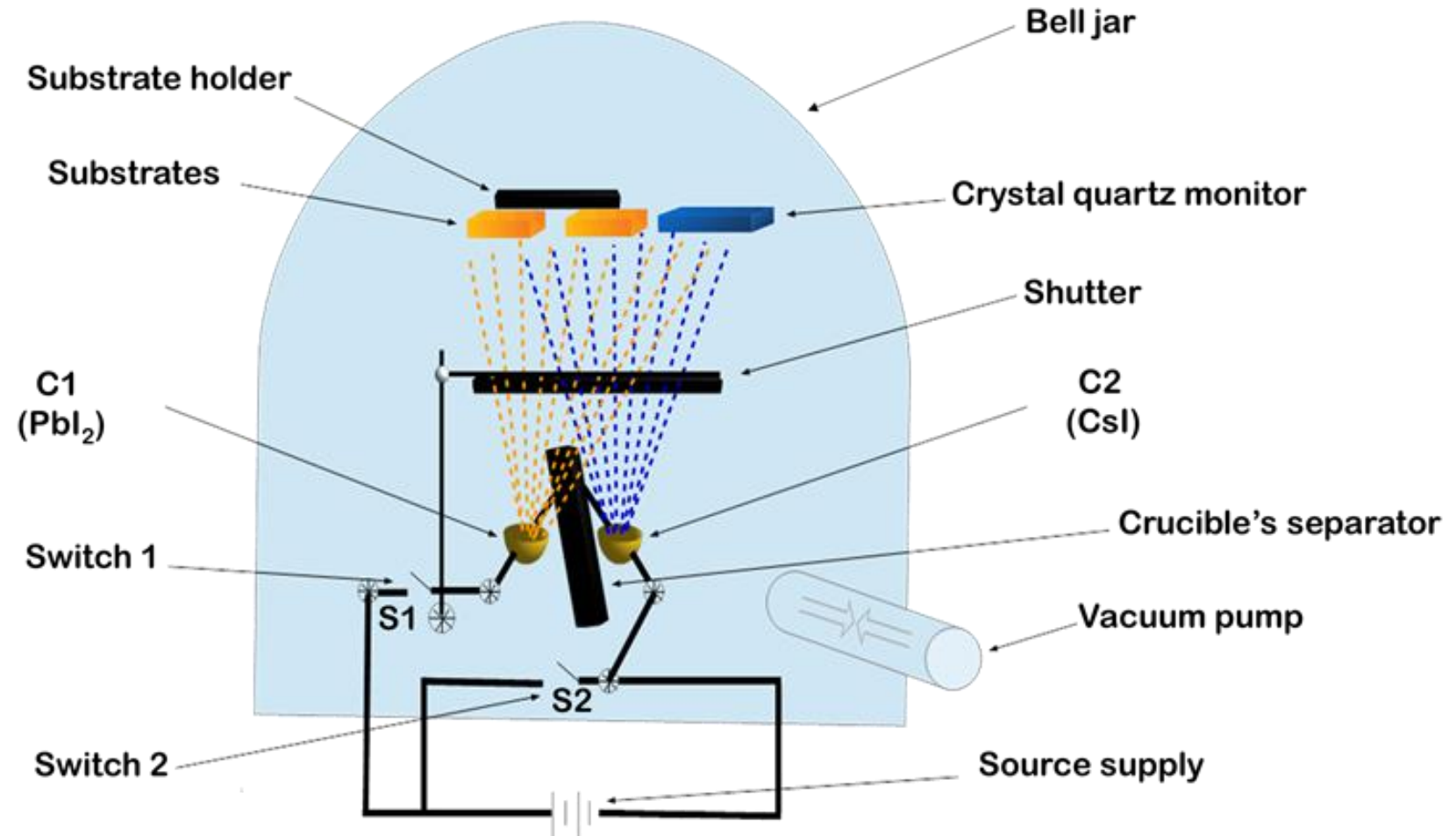


Figure 3.2: A schematic showing the growth of CsPbI_3 using the SPVD method.