**Figure 1**

*Classification of multimodal communication strategies conceptualised from Keutchafo et al. (2020) and Van Manen et al. (2021)*

**Multimodal communication strategies**

Nonverbal communication

Verbal communication

Kinesics

Proxemics

**Chronemics**

Artefacts

Active listening

Vocalics

Haptics

Use

Content

Form

Morphology\*

Phonology\*

Syntax

Pragmatics

Semantics

\*Morphology and Phonology were added for completeness but is not further analysed