**Non**-**linguistic**

**Linguistic**



*Pre-intentional*

*Abstract*

*Concrete*

*Conventional*

*Unconventional*

*Intentional*



Reflexive behaviours



Eye movement



Head and neck movement



Facial expressions



Metaphoric gestures



Pointing



Beat gestures



Emblems



Non-communicative gestures



Vocalisations



Iconic gestures



Pantomime gestures

Facial expressions

Vocalisations



Vocalisations



Facial expressions



Vocalisations



Vocalisations



Vocalisations

Finger spelling



**Figure 2. Continuum of unaided communication behaviours**