

THEME ONE: DETERMINANTS FOR ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS TO REPORT THE CRIME	THEME TWO: RISK FACTORS CONTRIBUTORY TOWARDS RAPE	THEME THREE: PROTECTIVE FACTORS IN PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS	THEME FOUR: MEDICAL ASPECTS OF SERVICE RENDERING TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS	THEME FIVE: MEDICO-LEGAL ASPECTS OF SERVICE RENDERING TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS	THEME SIX: PSYCHOSOCIAL ASPECTS OF SERVICE RENDERING TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS	THEME SEVEN: LEGAL ASPECTS OF SERVICE RENDERING TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS
SUB-THEME 1.1: MAIN REASONS FOR REPORTING THE CRIME Sub-theme 1.1.1: To access medical and counselling services Sub-theme 1.1.2: To access justice Sub-theme 1.1.3: Protective factors Sub-theme 1.1.4: Extend of psychological trauma experienced Sub-theme 1.1.5: Serial rape Sub-theme 1.1.6: Incidence and prevalence of gender-based violence	SUB-THEME 2.1: RISK FACTORS ASSOCIATED WITH RAPE Sub-theme 2.1.1: Alcohol use prior to the incident of rape Sub-theme 2.1.2: Drug facilitated rape Sub-theme 2.1.3: Crime of opportunity Sub-theme 2.1.4: Exposure to unsafe places Sub-theme 2.1.5: Poverty and unemployment	SUB-THEME 3.1: VICTIM EMPOWERMENT PROGRAMMES Sub-theme 3.1.1: Positive opinions regarding victim empowerment programmes Sub-theme 3.1.2: Neutral opinions regarding victim empowerment programmes SUB-THEME 3.2: VICTIM IMPACT STATEMENT Sub-theme 3.2.1: Positive opinions regarding victim impact statement Sub-theme 3.2.2: Neutral opinions regarding victim impact statement	SUB-THEME 4.1: CHALLENGES IN RENDERING MEDICAL CARE TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS Sub-theme 4.1.1: Default in follow-up visits Sub-theme 4.1.2: Designated facilities for the termination of pregnancy Sub-theme 4.1.3: Initial reluctance by the patient to undergo HIV screening Sub-theme 4.1.4: Shortage of medical staff Sub-theme 4.1.5: Refusal or failure to take PEP treatment	SUB-THEME 5.1: CHALLENGES IN RENDERING MEDICO-LEGAL CARE TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS Sub-theme 5.1.1 Being examined by a male clinician Sub-theme 5.1.2 Taking a bath prior to the medico-legal examination Sub-theme 5.1.3: Refusal to undergo medico-legal examination Sub-theme 5.1.4: Shortage of female clinicians in the field of medico-legal Sub-theme 5.1.5: Admissible evidence	SUB-THEME 6.1: CHALLENGES IN RENDERING COUNSELLING SERVICES TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS Sub-theme 6.1.1: Personal choices regarding counselling services Sub-theme 6.1.2: Accessing psychological services Sub-theme 6.1.3: Socioeconomic constraints in accessing counselling services Sub-theme 6.1.4: Age of the psychosocial service provider Sub-theme 6.1.5:	SUB-THEME 7.1: CHALLENGES IN RENDERING LEGAL SERVICES TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS Sub-theme 7.1.1: Assistance with legal services Sub-theme 7.1.2: Treatment by the police Sub-theme 7.1.3: Limited sexual offences courts Sub-theme 7.1.4: Lost dockets Sub-theme 7.1.5: Communication pertaining to case progression Sub-theme 7.1.6:

<p>SUB-THEME 1.2:</p> <p>PERSONAL CHALLENGES FOR ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS IN REPORTING THE CRIME</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.2.1:</p> <p>Waiting period when reporting the crime of rape</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.2.2:</p> <p>Victim blaming</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.2.3:</p> <p>Lack of information in reporting the crime of rape</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.2.4:</p> <p>Reluctance to report if the alleged rapist is known to the victim</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.2.5:</p> <p>Fear of not being believed</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.2.6:</p> <p>Fear of being rejected by significant others</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.2.7:</p> <p>Fear of retaliation by the alleged rapist</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.2.8:</p> <p>Access to facilities</p>	<p>Sub-theme 2.1.6:</p> <p>Accessing unsafe public transport</p> <p>Sub-theme 2.1.7:</p> <p>Financial dependence</p> <p>Sub-theme 2.1.8:</p> <p>Rape as a crime of power</p> <p>Sub-theme 2.1.9:</p> <p>Incest</p> <p>Sub-theme 2.10:</p> <p>Ultimate motives in reporting the crime of rape</p>	<p>Sub-theme 3.2.3:</p> <p>Negative opinion regarding victim impact statement</p>	<p>Sub-theme 4.1.6:</p> <p>Uncertainty regarding termination of pregnancy</p> <p>Sub-theme 4.1.7:</p> <p>Unwillingness to be examined by a male clinician</p> <p>SUB-THEME 4.2:</p> <p>MANAGEMENT OF THE MEDIUM-TO-LONG TERM MEDICAL EFFECTS OF RAPE</p> <p>Sub-theme 4.2.1:</p> <p>Secrecy</p> <p>Sub-theme 4.2.2:</p> <p>Side-effects of medication</p> <p>Sub-theme 4.2.3:</p> <p>Default with follow-up visits</p> <p>Sub-theme 4.2.4:</p> <p>Referral for specialist medical treatment</p> <p>Sub-theme 4.2.5:</p> <p>Clinical and psychosocial monitoring of the patient for 6 months</p>	<p>SUB-THEME 5.2:</p> <p>CHALLENGES IN IMPLEMENTING PROTOCOLS AND PROCESSES IN RENDERING MEDICO-LEGAL SERVICES TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS</p> <p>Sub-theme 5.2.1:</p> <p>Reluctance to undergo medico-legal examination</p> <p>Sub-theme 5.2.2:</p> <p>Absence of rape kits</p> <p>Sub-theme 5.2.3:</p> <p>Facilitation of transport between facilities</p> <p>Sub-theme 5.2.4:</p> <p>The newly revised J88</p> <p>SUB-THEME 5.3:</p> <p>TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS AND PRACTICES PERTAINING TO MEDICO-LEGAL CARE FOR ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS</p> <p>Sub-theme 5.3.1:</p> <p>Improvement in the J88</p>	<p>Postponement in accessing counselling services</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.1.6:</p> <p>Establishing rapport</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.1.7:</p> <p>The role of secondary victimisation by service providers in accessing counselling services</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.1.8:</p> <p>Effects of the trauma in seeking counselling services</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.1.9:</p> <p>Shortage of social workers</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.1.10:</p> <p>Language as a barrier within counselling services</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.1.11:</p> <p>Transportation between facilities</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.1.12:</p> <p>Perceived coaching by presiding officers during counselling</p>	<p>Delay in DNA results</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.1.7:</p> <p>Burnout of the police</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.1.8:</p> <p>Postponement of cases</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.1.9:</p> <p>Quality of J88 completion</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.1.10:</p> <p>Readiness of the survivor to give a statement</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.1.11:</p> <p>The role of infrastructure in the investigation of cases</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.1.12:</p> <p>Provision of false information by the victim</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.1.13:</p> <p>Allocation of more staff</p>
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<p>Sub-theme 1.2.9:</p> <p>Fear of discrimination by the community</p> <p>SUB-THEME 1.3:</p> <p>CHALLENGES FOR THE ROLE PLAYERS WITHIN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM IN MOTIVATING ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS TO REPORT</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.3.1:</p> <p>Personal choice</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.3.2:</p> <p>Visible conviction rates</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.3.3:</p> <p>A lack of information in reporting the crime of rape</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.3.4:</p> <p>Fear of retaliation by the accused</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.3.5:</p> <p>Financial constraints in accessing post-rape services</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.3.6:</p> <p>Treatment by the police</p>			<p>SUB-THEME 4.3:</p> <p>CHALLENGES IN IMPLEMENTING THE PROTOCOLS AND PROCESSES IN RENDERING MEDICAL SERVICES TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS</p> <p>Sub-theme 4.3.1:</p> <p>Patient comprehension with regards to medication and adherence to follow-up appointments</p> <p>Sub-theme 4.3.2:</p> <p>Individual needs based clinical intervention</p> <p>SUB-THEME 4.4:</p> <p>TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS AND PRACTICES PERTAINING TO MEDICAL POST-RAPE CARE FOR ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS</p> <p>Sub-theme 4.4.1</p> <p>Improvement of PEP regimen</p>	<p>Sub-theme 5.3.2:</p> <p>Introduction of specialised sexual offences courts</p> <p>Sub-theme 5.3.3:</p> <p>Efficiency of the colposcope in detecting injuries</p>	<p>Sub-theme 6.1.13:</p> <p>Male social worker</p> <p>SUB-THEME 6.2:</p> <p>CHALLENGES IN IMPLEMENTING THE PROTOCOLS AND PROCESSES PERTAINING TO COUNSELLING SERVICES FOR ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.2.1</p> <p>Confidentiality</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.2.2:</p> <p>Distribution of human resources</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.2.3</p> <p>Preferred demographics in accessing counselling services</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.2.4:</p> <p>Adjustment of Thuthuzela Care Centre Care Model to cater for the survivor</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.2.5:</p> <p>Engagement with service providers</p>	<p>SUB-THEME 7.2:</p> <p>CHALLENGES WITHIN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF LEGISLATION IN RENDERING LEGAL SERVICES TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.2.1:</p> <p>General opinions regarding the implementation of legislation</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.2.2:</p> <p>Variations in victim statements</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.2.3:</p> <p>Attitude of service providers in rendering post-rape services</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.2.4:</p> <p>Opinion regarding the case manager in court preparation of service providers</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.2.5:</p> <p>Advancement of legislation versus outreach programmes</p>
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<p>Sub-theme 1.3.7:</p> <p>Uncertainty to report the crime of rape if the accused is known by the victim</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.3.8:</p> <p>Being examined by a male clinician</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.3.9:</p> <p>A need to only access medical treatment</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.3.10:</p> <p>Stranger rape</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.3.11:</p> <p>Perceptions regarding the court process</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.3.12:</p> <p>Demographic challenges in reporting the crime of rape</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.3.13:</p> <p>Reluctance to report the crime of rape</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.3.14:</p> <p>Language as a barrier of communication</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.3.15:</p> <p>False rape reports</p>			<p>SUB-THEME 4.5:</p> <p>RECOMMENDATIONS IN RENDERING MEDICAL SERVICES TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS</p> <p>Sub-theme 4.5.1</p> <p>Improvement of staff allocation</p> <p>Sub-theme 4.5.2:</p> <p>Awareness surrounding post-rape medical care to curb HIV infection</p>		<p>Sub-theme 6.2.6:</p> <p>Telephonic counselling</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.2.7:</p> <p>Presence of mental illness</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.2.8:</p> <p>Vicarious trauma</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.2.9:</p> <p>Employment obligations of rape survivors as a barrier in accessing post-rape counselling services</p> <p>SUB-THEME 6.3:</p> <p>ADVANCEMENTS AND PRACTICES REGARDING COUNSELLING SERVICES FOR ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.3.1:</p> <p>Continuous training</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.3.2:</p> <p>Telephonic counselling</p>	<p>SUB-THEME 7.3:</p> <p>ADVANCEMENTS AND PRACTICES REGARDING LEGAL SERVICES FOR ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.3.1:</p> <p>Continuous updates</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.3.2:</p> <p>Centre needs approach in rendering post-rape services</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.3.3:</p> <p>Refresher courses</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.3.4:</p> <p>Testifying in camera at sexual offences courts</p> <p>SUB-THEME 7.4:</p> <p>PERSPECTIVES IN WORKING IN A MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM IN RENDERING LEGAL SERVICES TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS</p>
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<p>Sub-theme 1.3.16:</p> <p>Serial rape</p> <p>SUB-THEME 1.4</p> <p>MEASURES TO INFORM ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS ABOUT THEIR RIGHTS WITHIN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.4.1:</p> <p>Informed during counselling sessions</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.4.2:</p> <p>Guided by the Victims' Charter</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.4.3:</p> <p>General modes of informing the victims of their rights</p> <p>Sub-theme 1.4.4:</p> <p>Public awareness campaigns</p>					<p>Sub-theme 6.3.3:</p> <p>Continuous engagement among service providers</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.3.4:</p> <p>Helping the helper</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.3.5:</p> <p>Buddy system in rendering post-rape counselling services</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.3.6:</p> <p>Tracing correct information of the survivor</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.3.7:</p> <p>Pre-and-post HIV counselling by first responders</p> <p>SUB-THEME 6.4:</p> <p>RECOMMENDATIONS IN RENDERING COUNSELLING SERVICES TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.4.1:</p> <p>A need for more campaigns</p>	<p>Sub-theme 7.4.1:</p> <p>Opinions regarding a positive working relationship within a multidisciplinary team</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.4.2:</p> <p>Challenges in working in a multidisciplinary team</p> <p>SUB-THEME 7.5:</p> <p>PERSPECTIVE IN RENDERING COURT PREPARATION SERVICES TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.5.1:</p> <p>Positive opinions regarding court preparation</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.5.2:</p> <p>Challenges regarding court preparation</p> <p>SUB-THEME 7.6:</p> <p>RECOMMENDATIONS IN RENDERING LEGAL SERVICES TO ADULT FEMALE RAPE SURVIVORS</p>
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					<p>Sub-theme 6.4.8:</p> <p>Assistance with comfort packs</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.4.9:</p> <p>Training of the police</p> <p>Sub-theme 6.4.10:</p> <p>A need for protocols in rendering counselling services to be revisited</p>	<p>Sub-theme 7.6.9:</p> <p>Establishment of the sexual offences courts</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.6.10:</p> <p>A need for stakeholder engagement</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.6.11:</p> <p>A need for continuous debriefing of service providers</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.6.12:</p> <p>A need for expertise in SAPS</p> <p>Sub-theme 7.6.13:</p> <p>A need for a designated police officials at Thuthuzela Care Centres</p>
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