

Research Question	Preservice teacher 1	Preservice teacher 2	Preservice teacher 3	Preservice teacher 4	Preservice teacher 5	Preservice teacher 6	Preservice teacher 7	Preservice teacher 8	Preservice teacher 9
<b>Research Question 1: How do preservice teachers perceive the usefulness of the Canvas LMS for their learning? (Perceived Usefulness)</b>									
<b>(a)</b> In what ways does the Canvas LMS make your studies easier for you?" <b>How?</b>	OK, Canvas LMS has made my studies easier as we have access to everything under one platform. So you don't constantly have to interchange between applicatio	Canvas LMS makes my studies easier for me because I can access my course materials every time I want, and everywhe re.	Canvas LMS makes my studies easier for me because it is easy to use and I can access course material at any time and also is simplifies communication with lecturers.	So part of what makes it useful is that it makes it easier to track your learning. So because everything is separated into modules and in those	The design of the Canvas LMS is so simple and straightforward and everything I find it easy and communication between students and lecturers is so simple and	From my experience, I believe that Canvas LMS is so useful and has made my studies easy for me because I have everything that I want and need on the LMS.	From my experience, I do find it easier to use the Canvas LMS because I think if I remember well it was first introduced to me in 2022 during online learning. So it was easier	Canvas LMS is easy to use is like an app that is designed to be user friendly and intuitive, so it makes it easy for me as a student to navigate like through the courses, access to assignments and communication	Well, from my experience of using Canvas LMS , it's been well defined in such a manner that like even the content it easier for you to find rather than scrolling through a physical textbook

	ns, rather have everything in one, you know?			specific modules is all the files and all the assignments and those are recorded in your calendar as well. So it kind of makes it easier to follow your due dates as well as what needs to	lecturers' response also. What I like about Canvas LMS it has this feature that also reminds us of any activity that is to be submitted and also has constant announcements feature.	And often provide me with an opportunity to engage with the course material at any time and everywhere. So by using Canvas LMS I can say everything is easy for my studies	because it was accessible through a phone, so I can be able to access my studies even if I'm not in a stable place of studying, because sometimes you find a lecturers sending emails or announcements even	ons with our lecturers and all of that.	which is which sometimes does not show you the content that you want. But then when it comes to uLwazi or Canvas LMS it is kind of different in such a way because there you get to see all your
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				<p>be accomplished and learning outcomes. So basically what I do is go to the exam time table as and add those dates to my calendar so that I have everything</p>		<p>because I can even communicate with my lecturers and my fellow-students at any time.</p>	<p>when I'm not in class or maybe I'm busy with something else, but as I was using the Canvas LMS I was able to access anything anywhere.</p>		<p>content like it all over there and all and also it also contains the quizzes that you can use for you to practice and stuff.</p>
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				in one place.					
<b>(b)</b> Does the use of Canvas LMS improve your digital learning experience?  <b>Motivate</b>	I wouldn't say it helped me improve my performance. I think that's we have all our resources. There is what you do with the resources that help with your	Nah, not really. Because when I'm when I enter, like when I go in like enter that App, I only go to course materials like maybe the slides and the like	No, I don't think so because uLwazi is all about me accessing course material and also <b>communicating with</b> lecturers sometimes and also maybe <b>booking consultation</b> s, I don't	Canvas LMS does not necessarily improve my digital learning experience but it does enhance and compliment learning and teaching.	It does, because the LMS has <b>features like discussion boards where we can communicate</b> with the lecturers and engage with all the course material which has been uploaded.	I think after I have used Canvas LMS, my digital learning experience has improved so far because before I used Canvas LMS I was not familiar	Yes, it did improve my digital experience because I was firstly introduced to <b>digital learning on a FYE program</b> during my first year. But it seemed quite easier using a cell	I think absolutely because it has greatly improved my digital learning experience by providing me with a centralized platform for all my course materials. All my <b>assignments, my grades,</b> You can see	Yes, because like using Canvas LMS it's kind of like you are interacting with your courses in such a way because like they sometimes it can even <b>show you animations and stuff</b> which are

	<p>performance academically. I don't think it has anything that enhances my performance other than access to the material we need</p>	<p>access the slides only. But I'm not like exposed to such things like Excel and Microsoft, so I can't say it increases my knowledge of technology or</p>	<p>think it does have improve my digital learning experience.</p>		<p>But there's also a chat where lecturers open a chat and you can engage and ask questions with the lecturer.</p>	<p>with computers, but after I have used Canvas LMS I am now confident that my digital learning experience has improved and I will be able to engage with any LMS that I come</p>	<p>phone and LMS.</p>	<p>other can see my grades stay in communication also again with the lecturers.</p>	<p>pretty much helpful when it comes to learning because like some people passive they kind of find it easier to learn using multimedia and also animations rather than just using plain text from textbook.</p>
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		something.				across in future.			
<p><b>(c)</b> Does the use of Canvas LMS gives you greater control over your studies?</p> <p><b>How?</b></p>	<p>I think you do require a level of skills to use it like you need to be exposed to some form of application or teams or something in order to use it. For me, since</p>	<p>Yes Canvas LMS gives me great control. Like I said, like I can access my lecture materials anytime I want, even some</p>	<p>Yes, it does give me control of all my studies because, even if I forgot something that was discussed in class I can easily go to Canvas and access to course materials and try to</p>	<p>Yes, yes it does. 100%. because it's easier to track all your assignments and everything you, you can basically structure how you going to go about</p>	<p>Certainly yes, because first of all uLwazi will give you reminders in terms of what you need to do for the upcoming week. And there's also A to do list. Like I said, it will tell you what you</p>	<p>Yes, I believe that Canvas LMS gives me control over my studies because I have control of all the modules that I'm doing in my course. I have</p>	<p>I do think it gives me control over my studies because even as I mentioned earlier that I can be able to access it anywhere, it's easier to actually go to the study to my particular courses</p>	<p>yes, it does give me greater control of my studies by I allowing me, as I've said, that I think previously, to access my course materials at any time that I want? Also, by allowing me to track my</p>	<p>Yes, because like when it comes to Canvas LMS, you can actually rearrange stuff the way you want them to, like the way you want them to look like. You can organize</p>

	<p>we come from COVID and we had to use online platforms that really required the skills in order to use that, I found it easy to.</p>	<p>additional notes, question papers, extra questions that they need to do. I can find it on uLwazi so I don't have to have like hard copy because it can get lost anytime.</p>	<p>do some revisions on uLwazi.</p>	<p>your assignments because you know exactly when they are due. So it gives you a lot more control over scheduling and planning. That's basically uLwazi do.</p>	<p>need to do and when you when it's due and always you have also has a calendar which you can use to set things.</p>	<p>control of every activity and assignments and discussion activities that I have. So there is a functionality of To Do List which constantly reminds me for anything that is due. So in that</p>	<p>within the app And it's also easier to find to look at my, To Do List.</p>	<p>school work progress on how I've been doing it, all of that, and when it comes to my marks also and also being able to communicate with my colleagues and discussions, things like that and also my lectures.</p>	<p>your timetable. It also shows you the events that are going to happen before they even happen like it's much more simple like you just get more organized.</p>
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						regard, I'm able to control and make sure that I submit anything that is due in time.			
<p><b>(d)</b> Do you find it easy to access course material and information anytime and anywhere?</p> <p><b>Explain how?</b></p>	<p>I do find it easy to access course material because I can access the information from</p>	<p>Yes I find it to access course material and information. I find it easy because I</p>	<p>Yes, I do find it easy to access and course material and information because uLwazi is data free you know</p>		<p>Yes, because there's no time limitation. So you can access the uLwazi app anytime and also anyway, because you</p>	<p>Of course, definitely. Canvas LMS it's so easy and simple and it also allows flexibility because at</p>	<p>From my experience it is easy to access course materials even using a mobile app and at any time I want I</p>	<p>I can access it in anyhow once even if I'm using my phone, even if I'm using my computer and laptop whatever.</p>	<p>Yes, because as modern students we usually walk around with our phones everywhere. So let's say I'm thinking</p>



	anywhere on that single app.	can use my phone or laptop, So each and every when I am with my phone, I can easily access everythin g that they want to access when canvas.	you don't have buy data for you to access uLwazi. So you can access it anytime, anywhere as long as you have network.		can access it at home and here at school. Also, the only downside of it is that if you don't have Internet connection, you won't be able to access, you will not see app.	any time you want to access a course content or informatio n I am able to do that. And the nice thing I'm able to access it even on the mobile app or even on my laptop or the computer.	can access the app. The only thing is that one requires to have enough data or internet connection when is outside campus	But I'm always able to access it. Yes, it's very easy because everything's just slow that they just get. It depends if you have data Wi-Fi and then like you just get there and then you see your course materials and everything	about the content, then it's easier for me to just switch on my data on my phone and then log into the Canvas LMS just to see the content or revise it. I don't even have to work with the textbook anymore or
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						So it is simple if to access it when one is on campus and when I'm also at my study room.			my backpack with study materials that I need, and all the tools are easily found on uLwazi.
<b>(e)</b> Does the use of Canvas LMS encourages more interaction between students and students/cont	I believe that Canvas LMS encourage interaction because our lecturers	I can say to a certain extend. It does encourage interaction with	Yes it does, sometimes lectures open some questions for discussions, you know, and every	Yes. So in terms of like the discussion boards, those you, you can just	I wouldn't say it does because this minimal interaction between students only.	I believe that it does because in most cases lecturers will give us discussions to discuss among our	It does encourage that because lecturers uses discussion 2forums to engage us as students	Yes it does, because we are able to, I'm able to interact with my lecturers, I'm able to interact with my fellow	Oh yes, it definitely does, because it even has sometimes it even has this feature whereby

ent and also between students and lecturers? <b>Motivate how?</b>	will create discussion forums for us to engage with our fellow students. And they will also be facilitating such interaction s. So it does give us that opportunit y to interact or	the lecturers but with fellow students there is a little interactio ns.	student can easily put their opinions in that discussion. So you can easily see like what someone else think about a certain question and what the lecture think about certain question. So you can	basically upload and then people can comment on what you have said or you can comment on other peoples posts so that those discussion posts are very much useful in terms of in interaction	However, with lecturers there's a child like I said, which lecturers open, so in that way it encourages the communicat ion between lecturers and students, and with regards to the interaction	fellow students. So it does give us that opportunit y to interact or discuss with other fellow students within the same course. And then also you are able to interact with the	and we also have the opportunity to inbox the lecturer directly.	classmates, cause we have discussions where even a lecturer can also respond to that discussion and whatever you guys are speaking about or whatever topic, then the lecturer gave you.	you can make feedbacks and also you can have a discussion tab where like you can discuss with the rest of your classmates and if you guys still don't understand you can just communica
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	<p>discuss with other Fellow students and lecturers.</p>		<p>easily interact with your lecture other students and yourself.</p>	<p>s between your fellow peers and also with the lecturers. If you do want to speak to the lecturer directly, you can set up like what is it? It's like it's like some something like this, like a</p>	<p>between students and the content uploaded, there's a discussion where students engage with the content.</p>	<p>course material at any time and more to that in regards with the lecturers, we are able to interact with the lecturers, we are able to ask lecturers questions and then they also provide</p>			<p>te with the lecturer</p>
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				meeting and then you can have that kind of discussion with them		feedback to us.			
<b>Research Question 2: How do preservice teachers view the ease of use of the Canvas LMS? (Perceived ease of use)</b>									
<b>(a)</b> Do you think you have the necessary skills to interact with the Canvas LMS	I do know how to use computers so that basic skills helped me to interact with	Yeah, I think I have because everythin g I want, I can find it on Canvas	Yes I do, from experience, you know I've been using it for many years now. So I	I do find it easy to interact with Canvas LMS because I knew how to use	I can say I have necessary skills of using Canvas LMS because when I started at	I believe I have some basic skills to interact with Canvas LMS, but what I can say is that	I do have basic skills that enabled me to interact with Canvas LMS effectively.	I do find it easy to interact with Canvas LMS because I do have basic computer literacy and also the	When it comes to the skills of interacting with the Canvas LMS, usually what

effectively? <b>Which skills?</b>	Canvas LMS and also I have attended the uLwazi training during the first year orientation.	LMS (uLwazi). The university offered us a training on uLwazi during the orientation period of which it had helped in order to master Canvas LMS.	feel like I I'm good now. Additionally we have attended the training of how to use Canvas LMS during the orientation of first years.	computers and also the university offered me a basic Ulwazi training during my first year	the university I knew how to use computers and technology. The Ulwazi training we received during first year also made it easier for me to interact with Canvas LMS	when I started during my first year we have undergone the uLwazi training and that training, I believe it has equipped me well enough to be able to interact with the Canvas LMS		university offered me a basic training on how to use Ulwazi during my first year. I did learn like a lot of on how to use it, so it was sufficiently I was.	happens is that you need to learn the skills first. So I learned this during my first year training on the first year experience program. That's where I learned to use canvas and uh, it was quite
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						<p>effectively.</p> <p>So I believe that the training was also adequate because it has introduced us to lot of basic functionalities that one need to be able to use Canvas LMS.</p>			<p>an effective learning material that they were handing out on how to use Canvas LMS. So it made it useful and it made it much easier to access it.</p>
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<p>(c) Is interaction with the Canvas LMS simple and flexible for you?</p> <p><b>Motivate how?</b></p>	<p>Yes Interacting with Canvas LMS is so <b>simple to use</b> for me and also it is flexible since I can <b>access course material any time anywhere</b> and using either my cellphone, laptop or</p>	<p>It is easy for me because I know where to find everything and I can <b>access it anywhere at any time</b> so it is also flexible in this regard.</p>	<p>Yes, I find it easy find it easy because uh, I feel like I <b>can access anything that I want and at any time.</b> You know I can easily access even my courses and also Marks and other stuff.</p>	<p>I find it so easy and flexible because I <b>can access it anywhere using either a cell phone, laptop or a personal computer and any time</b></p>	<p>Yes I always find it easy to use it because what I have mentioned earlier regarding the experience of <b>having used computers before</b> and also of accessing material anywhere at any time.</p>	<p><b>The training and having computer skills</b> equipped me or an enabled me to find a canvas LMS <b>simple to use.</b> It is also flexible because I can <b>access it on my mobile phone as</b></p>	<p>So I do think it gives me that flexibility because I think you know that to actually <b>easy to access it</b> all I need to know is my student number and they ICT password. After that, everything is accessible to me and everything I</p>	<p>It can't be simple and flexible, but it actually it is simple and flexible for me because it allows me and other students when we have like seamless communication and also with lecturers and classmates through <b>features like</b></p>	<p>Well, as the saying goes, like learning using a new material can be challenging at first, especially if you're very new to this technologic ally advancement thing. Since we I'm transitioning from</p>
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	a personal computer.					well and at any time of the day.	need. I can find it there.	discussion boards. As I was saying and also there's messaging app where there's messaging option that we have and also notifications. So yeah, also the customizatio n, under settings in canvas, they enable me to	learning from a high school where by they don't use technology as part of the learning materials and transitionin g to a place where by the using technology like this then it was a little difficult at
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								personalize my learning environment according to my preferences because I can also like take my module thingy and personalize it the way I want to. So yeah.	first but it was not that difficult in such a way that it was impossible or It was just stressful or anything like that. It was fun and interactive, so I enjoyed it.
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**Research Question 3: What are preservice teachers' attitudes towards the implementation of Canvas LMS at their institution? (Attitude towards use)**

<p><b>(a)</b> Does the use of Canvas make lessons more interesting?</p> <p><b>Motivate how?</b></p>	<p>I wouldn't say it makes it more interesting don't. I don't think that's something I pay attention to. This has been we have to use it, so I use that.</p>	<p>Yeah, I think it does because you know, sometime s in class. There might be a specific like content came here, but you can still go back, go</p>	<p>Yes, because when lecturers communicate with us when they try to engage with us, we also try to engage back like you know. So I feel like it makes my lessons interesting, because</p>	<p>Ah, no, no it doesn't.</p>	<p>I don't think so I just take it as a normal. Because sometimes the content that lecturers upload that just so long that it becomes boring. For example, a lecturer can upload a voice note I</p>	<p>I believe it does to a certain extent because you are able to engage with course content at any time you want to and for the mere fact that lecturers also use different</p>	<p>I can say it does make my lessons interesting, because in most cases you might find that are there is some information which I was lacking, but you I will get a message where by one of my classmates</p>	<p>Yes, it makes it interesting, because it definitely makes lessons more interesting for me and cause as Canvas as we know that Canvas offers various interactive features such as what's those such as multimedia</p>	<p>Ohh yes it does especially because of the animations that they provide, not just the animation, the quizzes as well that they also provide the and also the practice. And they're also some</p>
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		<p>back to the roads, access the slides of the lectures from uLwazi and have everything g. Then recap will need. If you don't still don't understand, it can even consult</p>	<p>even those discussion tabs that we engage in, it makes me feel like using uLwazi, you know, because I can get to know what other students think about this.</p>		<p>mean a voice recording for 28 minutes, and while you're listening to, you can just get bored. It's unlike the physical lecture way you can engage with the lecture and speak to them and ask questions.</p>	<p>a multimedia on courses we are able to engage with such multimedia . It makes it more interesting and also the discussions when we interact with our fellow classmates it gives us an opportunity</p>	<p>asking a question which is quite interesting and I wasn't even paying attention to. And since I also have access so I can I'm able to see that kind of equation, it gets interesting to actually interact with my</p>	<p>content. And then there are quizzes. The discussion boards in Group projects that have enhanced my hourly, my learning experience and keep me engaged, so also this interactive element help me understand</p>	<p>practice content as well, and they also refer you to other learning materials, which is very interesting if you ask me.</p>
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		today the lectures.			So in that sense that sometimes the content is not that interesting.	y to learn from one another. So in that regard, it makes my studies more interesting.	classmates as well.	the material better and also to be able to collaborate with my peers and apply my knowledge in a critical way which I it's it makes it my learning process more enjoyable and more effective at think, yeah.	
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<p><b>(b)</b> Do you like using Canvas LMS in your studies?</p> <p><b>Motivate why?</b></p>	<p>I like using Canvas LMS because it is simple for me to access course material and it is also easy to use.</p>	<p>No, because I prefer to use. I don't like being exposed to the light of laptops and phones like I like using the hardcopies because I have eye problems</p>	<p>I like using Canvas LMS because it simplifies my studies.</p>	<p>Yes I do like using it because it simplifies and enhances my studies.</p>	<p>Yes I like using uLwazi in my studies, I like using it because each and every time a module is uploaded is a study objectives that tells you that by the end of this course you are supposed to know.</p>	<p>Yes, I do like using Canvas LMS as it simplifies my studies, especially in a digital learning platform.</p>	<p>I do like using Canvas LMS a lot because of its easy to use and flexibility.</p>	<p>Actually I really do like using it. It is so simple to use and makes my studies simple.</p>	<p>Yes, I do. I couldn't have asked for anything bad.</p>
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<p>(c) Do you feel at ease or frustrated when you use Canvas LMS?</p> <p><b>Motivate why?</b></p>	<p>I feel at ease because everything I need is already there and simple for me to find it</p>	<p>No, I don't feel frustrated, because anything that I want I can access. So it's not like I'm finding difficult maybe to do to the point where by I can't find something this</p>	<p>I feel at ease all the time because I am hardly frustrated.</p>	<p>For me I am always at ease because I know and understand Canvas LMS.</p>	<p>Uh, I would say I feel at ease because and the app itself. Like for example, if I'm doing a quiz and when I'm answering a quiz on the uLwazi app, sometimes it can automaticall y grade my quiz and that also</p>	<p>I always felt at ease when I use Canvas LMS because I possessed a basic computer skills and even after I have attended the training I feel that the training equipped me to feel</p>	<p>I can say I feel at ease when I use Canvas LMS because even when I feel under pressure based on the number of assignments I have with Canvas LMS, when whenever I have assignments I can just go and check on my To Do</p>	<p>It depends. So sometimes I do feel at ease, sometimes it does frustrate me because something you've been looking for things And then like you'll be searching and not finding the material, only for it to be</p>	<p>Yes, I feel at ease because I have necessary skills to use it.</p>
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		<p>missing, something that I want and end up not finding it. So I can read it better. For me it's it's flexible and easy to use, so I don't get distracted by the way,</p>			<p>makes me feel like easy and also the To Do List icon at the bottom tells me what you need to do and what not to do. So it provides you with the ease of use.</p>	<p>at ease. To be honest, I have never felt a frustrated when using Canvas LMS</p>	<p>List which is one of the tabs there and I can be able to prioritize assessments or assignments.</p>	<p>maybe under files not. And the more you know things like that. So sometimes it does, but also it does not.</p>	
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<b>Research Question 4: What are preservice teachers' attitudes towards the implementation of Canvas LMS at their institution? (Intention of Usage)</b>									
<b>(a)</b> Do you intend to use Canvas LMS in your studies?  <b>Motivate why?</b>	I think we don't have a choice, but I will continue to use it because it also give me access to my first and second year courses.	I can use it sometime to access material I want from uLwazi. Like Maybe I've lost my slides, but I need to downloa d those slides	I intend to continue using Canvas LMS, like I said the way lecturers communicate with us, and the way they course material that they upload on uLwazi it's like it stays there forever now	Yes definitely, because of its flexibility as well as the ease of use.	Yes, I do. The uLwazi app to me is like my diary. It reminds me of everything that I need to do, so if I forgot something, I know that uLwazi is my backup. It's always gonna tell	Most definitely I am intending to use Canvas LMS because of its flexibility. I can access it anywhere at any time and because I can access course	I do intend to use Canvas LMS going forward in my studies because right now I'm very equipped to use it, and it's even easier to use sometimes I find myself not on	It's very good. So I do intend to use it forever if I'm still going to be studying. And because of its benefits it offers	Yes, to be honest, I don't really imagine me studying without Canvas LMS anymore because like it's going to be back to the old days which were like getting the cost materials is just too

		<p>from Canvas LMS so that I can be able to print. So when I want to I want some of the materials from Canvas LMS.</p>	<p>because I still have my first day materials even now you know. So if they bring something that I did during first year I can easily go back to those first year modules. Which ones and revise,</p>		<p>me that you need to do this and this and that.</p>	<p>material at any time I want and I can communicate with my lecturers.</p>	<p>campus for a longer period of time, but I can still use the canvas to actually access a lot of information I need.</p>		<p>hard and difficult and it's really not, it's really not necessary for the course material to be difficult to find as I still need to study it. So using Canvas LMS it's a nice journey for a student.</p>
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<p>(b) Do you intend to recommend others to use Canvas LMS in their studies?</p> <p><b>Motivate why?</b></p>	<p>I would recommend it because I feel like when it comes to Canvas LMS everything is together. You don't have to constantly jump between apps and our assignments</p>	<p>Yes, I do. Like I said, like I can access like canvas anytime I want. I can even access the materials even if I lose out. Some of my printed copies I can still</p>	<p>Yes, I can recommend it to other students. It's easy to use, I can access it anywhere. It is data free and you can easily communicate with your lectures in the end. So yeah, like everyone should use it for them to</p>	<p>I would recommend it because it's easier. It just makes your studies a little bit simpler. You know, it helps you keep record of where you're at and how you you're going</p>	<p>Yes I would recommend that, because sometimes you might a lecture because of whatever reason, so you know that the uLwazi app is to show you all remind you that you have to do this and that and also</p>	<p>Most definitely. I would recommend Canvas LMS to other students because of its benefits, especially first year students because Canvas LMS has more benefits when you are a student. For example, if</p>	<p>I would recommend Canvas LMS to other students because of its benefits, accessibility and flexibility.</p>	<p>I actually would recommend it because you know when students are first years and they just arrived, you know, they don't even know how these things work and all of that and others they go to class and then maybe they</p>	<p>I would recommend it because it is quite useful and easy to use and lastly has nice features.</p>
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	<p>t are submitted under one platform and lastly it is flexible and easy to use.</p>	<p>access material on uLwazi. So Canvas has benefits to offer to students.</p>	<p>develop their studies.</p>	<p>about things.</p>	<p>sometimes you miss that you don't understand what the lecturers saying in the lecture hall.</p>	<p>you have missed a particular class, you are able to do that catch UPS on the Canvas LMS and because of its flexibility and one can also access it at any time and everywhere on any</p>		<p>didn't hear the lecture or something. But then when they go to Canvas LMS, they find the readings and they get to catch up on what the lectures usually the materials uploaded.</p>	
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						device like a cell phone or a laptop at home. So with those reasons, I would then recommen d it to other students.			
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### **Step 1. Conducting of interviews**

I have conducted one-on-one Interviews and ensured that the interviews were audio-recorded in their original form.

### **Step 2. Organise and prepare the data for analysis**

I transcribed data as text in a Word document.

### **Step 3. Reading through all data**

I then read and re-read all the data to gain a general sense of information and the overall meaning of the information.

### **Step 4. Coding of data**

I have used the audio recordings of all the interviews and notes to break down the data into themes and categorise them manually.

**Turquoise – Affordances of Accessibility and flexibility of Canvas LMS**

**Yellow – The design and ease of use of the Canvas LMS**

**Purple – Functionalities that relates to ease of use and usefulness of Canvas LMS**

**Grey & Green – Affordances relating to the use of Canvas LMS**

**Red – Variables that influences the use of Canvas LMS**

**Theme 1 is made of:**

**Turquoise – Affordances of Accessibility and flexibility of Canvas LMS**

**Purple – Functionalities that relates to ease of use and usefulness of Canvas LMS**

## **Theme 2 is made of:**

Turquoise – Affordances of Accessibility and flexibility of Canvas LMS

Purple – Functionalities that relates to ease of use and usefulness of Canvas LMS

Yellow – The design and ease of use of the Canvas LMS

## **Theme 3 is made of:**

Turquoise – Affordances of Accessibility and flexibility of Canvas LMS

Yellow – The design and ease of use of the Canvas LMS

Red – Variables that influences the use of Canvas LMS

## **Theme 4 is made of:**

Turquoise – Affordances of Accessibility and flexibility of Canvas LMS

Yellow – The design and ease of use of the Canvas LMS

Purple – Functionalities that relates to ease of use and usefulness of Canvas LMS

## **Step 5. Interrelating relating Themes**

### **THEME 1: Perceived usefulness (PU)**

Subtheme 1.1 I find it easy to use the Canvas LMS in my studies

Subtheme 1.2 The use of Canvas LMS improves my digital learning experience

Subtheme 1.3 Canvas LMS gives me a greater control over my studies

Subtheme 1.4 Easy access of course material and information anytime and anywhere.

Subtheme 1.5 Encourages more interaction both among students and between and students and lecturers.

## **THEME 2: Perceived ease of use (PE)**

Subtheme 2.1 I have necessary skills to interact with Canvas LMS effectively

Subtheme 2.2 Learning to use Canvas LMS in my studies is easy for me

Subtheme 2.3 Interaction with the Canvas LMS is simple and flexible

## **THEME 3: Attitude towards use (AU)**

Subtheme 3.1 Canvas LMS makes lessons more interesting

Subtheme 3.2 I like using Canvas LMS in my studies

Subtheme 3.3 I feel at ease/frustrated when I use Canvas LMS

## **THEME 4: Intention of usage (I)**

Subtheme 4.1 Intention using Canvas LMS in my studies

Subtheme 4.2 Intention of recommending Canvas LMS to other students.